




## Key Vocabulary

<b>Transport</b>	A way to get from one place to another.
<b>Vehicle</b>	Something used to transport people or items.
<b>Penny-farthing</b>	One of the first bicycles. It had a large and small wheel.
<b>Horse drawn</b>	A vehicle pulled by horses.
	
<b>Steam locomotive/train</b>	A railway locomotive powered by steam.
<b>Steam engine</b>	An engine powered by burning coal, wood or oil to produce steam in a boiler.
	
<b>Tram</b>	A rail car that runs on a tramway or tramlines.
<b>Tramway or tramlines</b>	The track that a tram moves on.
<b>Electric car</b>	A car that uses electricity to make the motor turn. It has no engine.
<b>Petrol engine</b>	An engine that runs on petrol.
<b>Signal box</b>	A building beside a railway that controls the signals for the train to keep it on the correct route.
	

### The Wright Brothers



## Transport and Travel

In this topic, we will learn about the history of vehicles and the different ways in which people have travelled in the past.

## Background Knowledge

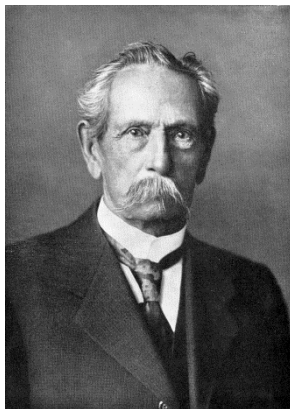
There are different vehicles that you can travel in. You can travel by car, train, plane and boat.

## Key Facts

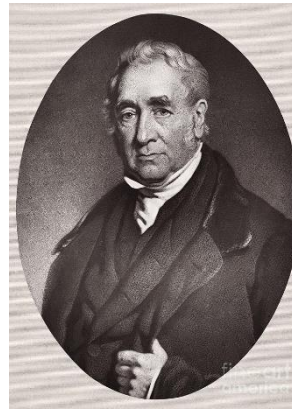
1. The penny-farthing was one of the first bicycles. It had a large front wheel and a small back wheel.
2. In 1830 people travel in trains for the first time.
3. The first trains had steam engines. Smoke would come out of the chimney at the front.
4. The first petrol engine car was invented in 1885.



### Karl Benz



### George Stevenson



## Key Dates

1783



The Montgolfier brothers invented the hot air balloon in France and it took its first flight.

1829



George Stevenson created the world's first railway locomotive. It was called 'The Rocket'.

1885



Karl Benz invented the first car in Germany.

1903



The Wright brothers were the first people to successfully fly in a plane.

1908



Henry Ford made a car called the Model T. It was the first car to be made in a factory.



### Henry Ford and the Model T

